

# COVID-19 Coronavirus

# PHONE COMMUNICATION

Relationship		
PHASE I <b>Establishment</b>	PHASE II  Development	PHASE III Engagement
Open Build Elicit Negotiate Rapport Concerns and Set Agenda	C H PMH/ Meds and F S R Physical C P PSH Allergies H H O Exam I S	CC D Education Shared Close Manage- X Decision ment Making
Empathy		

#### The role of communicator is to:

- Ensure care plan is communicated effectively.
- "Translate" medical language into English.
- Establish care goals.
- Address patient concerns and anxieties.
- Connect them with social services, including behavorial health, if needed.

# **Introduction and agenda setting**

#### Explain your role.

I'm calling on behalf of Cleveland Clinic. My name is \_\_\_\_\_, and I'm with the team that is caring for your loved one in the hospital. I'm calling to connect, keep you informed and answer any questions you might have.

### Obtain a list of agenda items.

What are your questions?... OR

What topics would you like to go over?

Add to your agenda and summarize the list.

# **Respond to any distress**

Make an empathetic statement using S.A.V.E.

**Support:** Our team is working on finding an answer for you.

**Acknowledge:** I know this has been a terribly difficult time for you.

Validate: I would be frustrated too.

Emotion naming: You seem worried. OR I hear your

frustration.

# And/or use reflective listening.

Defined as listening to understand and acknowledge what is being said:

- Nonverbally and verbally using continuers, such as mm-hmm, I see or go on
- Use brief statements reflecting the underlying meaning or emotion, such as What I hear you saying is... OR Sounds like...
- For example: It sounds like you are juggling a lot of responsibilities and the hospitalization of your loved one is the last thing you want to hear.

# Information and counseling

Address agenda items, providing information in digestible bites (2-3 sentences at most; avoid lecturing).

Here is what we know... This is our current impression... OR This is what's happening... OR

#### If answers are not known or definitive:

These are good questions... I will find out and get back to you. ... OR

Here's how we are trying to figure that out...

# In between bites of info, check understanding.

Tell me what you know so far...Does this make sense to you?... OR

What else can I clarify?

# **Close conversation**

#### Set the stage for next update.

Discuss expectation of anticipated frequency of calls and determine one family representative for contact.

# Thank them for their time and say goodbye.

Author: V.J. Velez, MD. Based on the R.E.D.E.® Model of healthcare communication. ©The Cleveland Clinic Foundation. All Rights Reserved.